

# Geography vocabulary progression maps

Linked to the geographical concepts of fieldwork, location and place,  
human and physical geography.

# Vocabulary in history

## Year 1

Disciplinary concepts	Topic specific vocabulary (Locational and place)
Field work	Autumn
Map, birds eye view, position, location, direction, route, path, direction, symbol, forwards, backwards, left, right, near, far,	school, local, environment, space, map, aerial photograph, camera, features Skills: photograph, map, label, identify, bigger, smaller, like, dislike, near and far, up and down, left and right, forwards and backwards
	Spring
	Hot, cold, temperature, arctic, countries, towns, cities, villages, continent, ocean, north pole, south pole, England, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Europe, Asia, North America, Australasia, South America, Antarctica, Africa, aerial photographs, maps, symbols
Physical and human	Beside the Seaside
City, town, village, factory, farm, house, Beach, cliff, coast, sea, ocean, river,, season, weather, summer, autumn, winter, spring, wind, rain, snow, hail, sleet, fog, sun, hot, warm, cold.	Beach, seaside, physical features, sea, cliffs, tourists, promenade, pier, lighthouse, fairground, human feature, local,

# Vocabulary in history

## Year 2

Disciplinary concepts	Topic specific vocabulary (Locational and place)
Field work	Autumn
Map, sketch map, plan, birds eye view, position, location, direction, route, path, direction, navigate, symbol, key, coordinates, north, south, east, west, forwards, backwards, left, right, near, far, pattern, characteristics.	England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Belfast, London, Cardiff, Edinburgh, cities, capital cities, North Sea, Irish Sea, Oceans, rivers, Pacific, Atlantic, Indian, Southern, Arctic oceans. Maps. Physical features. Natural and man-made.
	Spring  Sea, ocean, Atlantic, islands, continents, physical features, culture, country, food, human features, cities, villages, landmarks, coast, beach, similar, different, travel, journey
Physical and human	Summer
City, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour, shop. Beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, season, weather, vegetation, summer, autumn, winter, spring, wind, rain, snow, hail, sleet, fog, sun, hot, warm, cold.	London, streets, roads, maps, change, Pudding Lane, Buckingham Palace, Shard, St Paul's Cathedral, Tower of London, Houses of Parliament, atlas, digital maps, firebreaks, rivers, River Thames, landmarks, compare, symbols

# Vocabulary in history

## Year 3

Disciplinary concepts	Topic specific vocabulary (Locational and place)
Field work	Autumn
Atlas, map, aerial photograph, birds eye view, scale, key, symbols, equator, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, location, compass, direction, bearing, north, south, east, west, northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), northwest (NW)	Rainforest, equator, tropic of Cancer and Capricorn, Acacia tree, Kapok tree, orangutan, palm oil, peanuts, papaya, tropical, climate, rainfall, temperature, forest floor, emergent layer, canopy, understory, deforestation, impact, farming, endangered, sustainable,
	Spring
	Italy, Europe, Mediterranean, Rome, Roman, Vatican City, Sicily, Sardinia, Mount Etna, Mount Vesuvius, Mount Blanc, erupt, volcano, lava, Mediterranean Sea, Adriatic Sea, Ionian Sea, Tyrrhenian Sea, Ligurian Sea, Milan, Pisa, Florence , Rome, Venice, culture, tradition, Alps, Apennine, mountain, River Po, River Tiber, River Adige, River Arno.
Physical and human	
Region, settlement, community, population, government, land use, resources, trade, urban, rural, farming, agriculture, facilities, architecture, recreation, transport, culture, language, religion.	

# Vocabulary in history

## Year 4

Disciplinary concepts	Topic specific vocabulary (Locational and place)
Field work	Autumn
Atlas, map, aerial photograph, birds eye view, scale, key, symbols, equator, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, location, compass, direction, bearing, north, south, east, west, northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), northwest (NW), centimetres (cm), millimetres (mm) lowest, highest, average, depth, data, analyse	River, waterway, source, tributary, watershed, floodplain, channel, oxbow lake, riverbank, estuary, confluence, flow, mouth, silt, River Nile, flow, River Amazon, atlas, climate change, continent, course, current, delta, deposition, erosion, estuary, lake, meander, pollution, sedimentary, spring, stream, water cycle, waterfall, vegetation.
	Summer
Physical and human	
Region, settlement, community, population, government, land use, resources, trade, urban, rural, farming, agriculture, facilities, architecture, recreation, transport, culture, language, religion. river, island, cape, delta, peninsula, gulf, mountain, hill, valley, plateau, plain, desert, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, climate, water cycle, evaporation, transpiration, condensation, precipitation, run-off, river, tidal river, estuary, stream, lake, tributary, current, bank, delta, mouth, source, fresh water	

# Vocabulary in history

## Year 5

Disciplinary concepts	Topic specific vocabulary (Locational and place)
Field work	Autumn
<p>Aerial map, ordinance survey maps, google map, political map, topographic map, scale, key, symbols, location, compass, direction, bearing, north, south, east, west, northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), northwest (NW), six figure grid reference, grid box, equator, northern and southern hemispheres, Tropics of Cancer/ Capricorn, Arctic/ Antarctic Circle, longitude and latitude</p>	<p>Boundary, changes, maps            Arctic circle, biome, climate, climate zone, continent, degrees, equator, human geography, humid, Greenwich, latitude, longitude, Northern Hemisphere, ocean, physical geography, prime meridian, Southern Hemisphere, temperate, time zone, tropics.</p>
Physical and human	Summer
<p>Region, settlement, community, population, government, land use, resources, trade, urban, rural, farming, agriculture, facilities, architecture, recreation, transport, culture, language, religion, tectonic plates, force, contour, altitude, elevation, erosion, summit, peak, ascent, descent, vegetation, biome</p>	<p>Mercalli scale, Richter scale, fault, seismic wave, seismograph, crust, epicentre, magnitude, mantle, plate tectonics, destruction, disaster, emergency, rescue, tremors, rubble, continent volcanoes, ash cloud, magma, ring of fire, lava, sill, extinct, vent, eruption, conduit, dormant, ash, active, crater,</p>

# Vocabulary in history

## Year 6

Disciplinary concepts	Topic specific vocabulary (Locational and place)
Field work	Autumn
Aerial map, ordinance survey maps, google map, political map, topographic map, physical map, scale, key, symbols, location, compass, direction, bearing, north, south, east, west, northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), northwest (NW), six figure grid reference, grid box, equator, northern and southern hemispheres, Tropics of Cancer/ Capricorn,	Weathering, erosion, deposition, meanders, arches, stacks, stumps, groynes, gabions, rock reefs sea walls, settlements, cliffs, transportation, long shore drift, Blakeney Point, flood, reservoir, man-made, Broads, climate change
	Spring  Continent, climate, country, equator, flora/fauna, latitude, longitude, weather, rivers, mountains, volcanoes, oceans, coastlines, language, religion, buildings, land use, currency, climate zone, Koppen System, temperate, continental, polar, tropical, dry, archipelago, importance, protected.
Physical and human	Summer
Region, settlement, community, population, government, land use, resources, trade, urban, rural, farming, agriculture, facilities, architecture, recreation, transport, culture, language, religion, Coast, river, island, cape, delta, peninsula, gulf, mountain, hill, valley, plateau, plain, desert, bank, delta, mouth, source, fresh water, saltwater, mountain, mountain range, longitude and latitude, degrees, colour layering, distance, height above sea level, kilometres (km)	Digital maps, routes, ordinance survey maps, symbols, compass points, journey, evaluate, questionnaire, data